

7.6. CONDUCTED SPURIOUS EMISSIONS

LIMITS

§15.407 (b) (1 & 2) For transmitters operating in the 5.15-5.35 GHz band: all emissions outside of the 5.15-5.35 GHz band shall not exceed an EIRP of -27dBm / MHz.

TEST PROCEDURE

Conducted RF measurements of the transmitter output are made to confirm that the EUT antenna port conducted emissions meet the specified limit and to identify any spurious signals that require further investigation or measurements on the radiated emissions site.

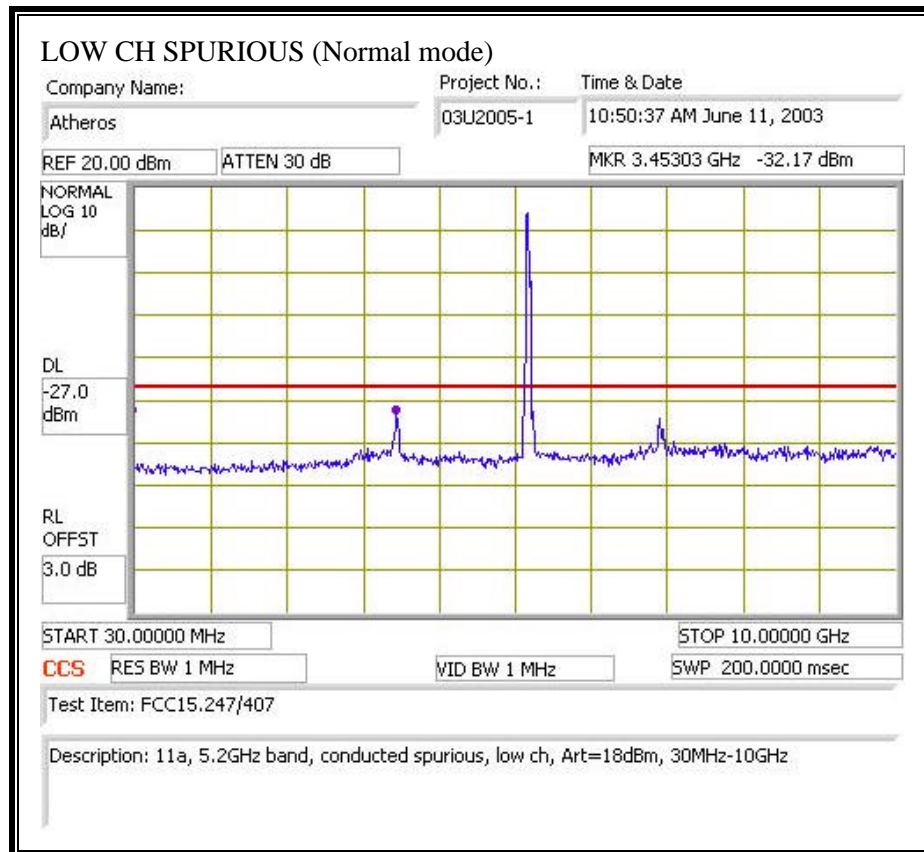
The transmitter output is connected to the spectrum analyzer. The resolution bandwidth is set to 1 MHz. The video bandwidth is set to 1 MHz. Peak detection measurements are compared to the average EIRP limit, adjusted for the maximum antenna gain. If necessary, additional average detection measurements are made.

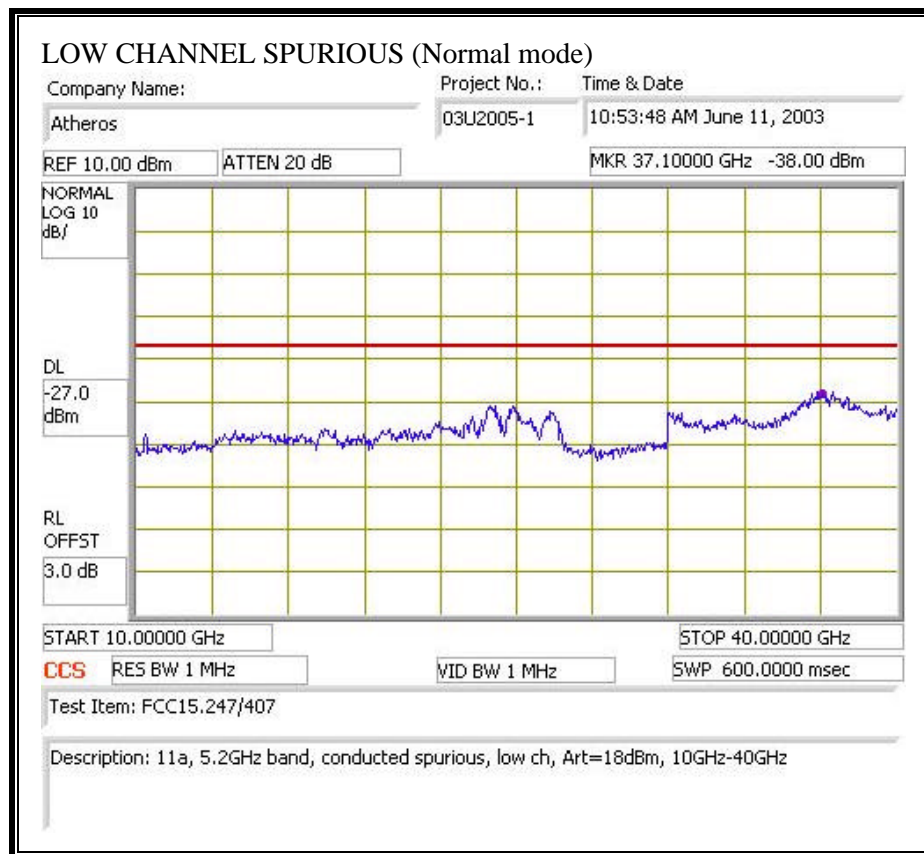
Measurements are made over the 30 MHz to 40 GHz range with the transmitter set to the lowest, middle, and highest channels.

RESULTS

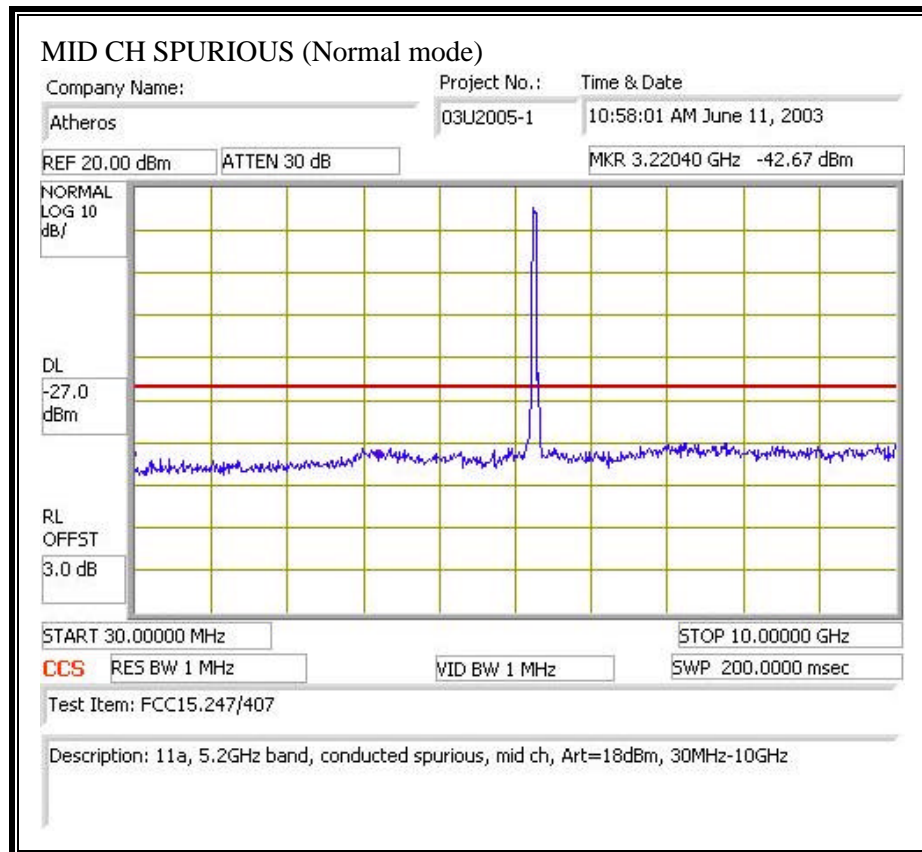
No non-compliance noted:

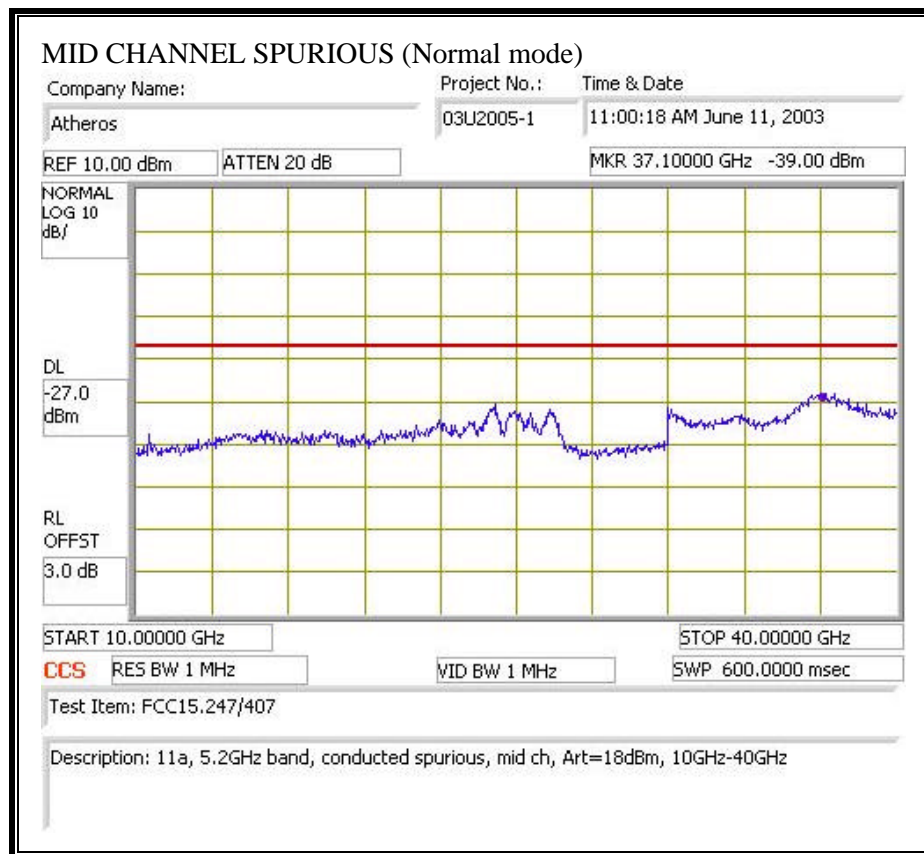
SPURIOUS EMISSIONS, LOW CHANNEL (NORMAL MODE)



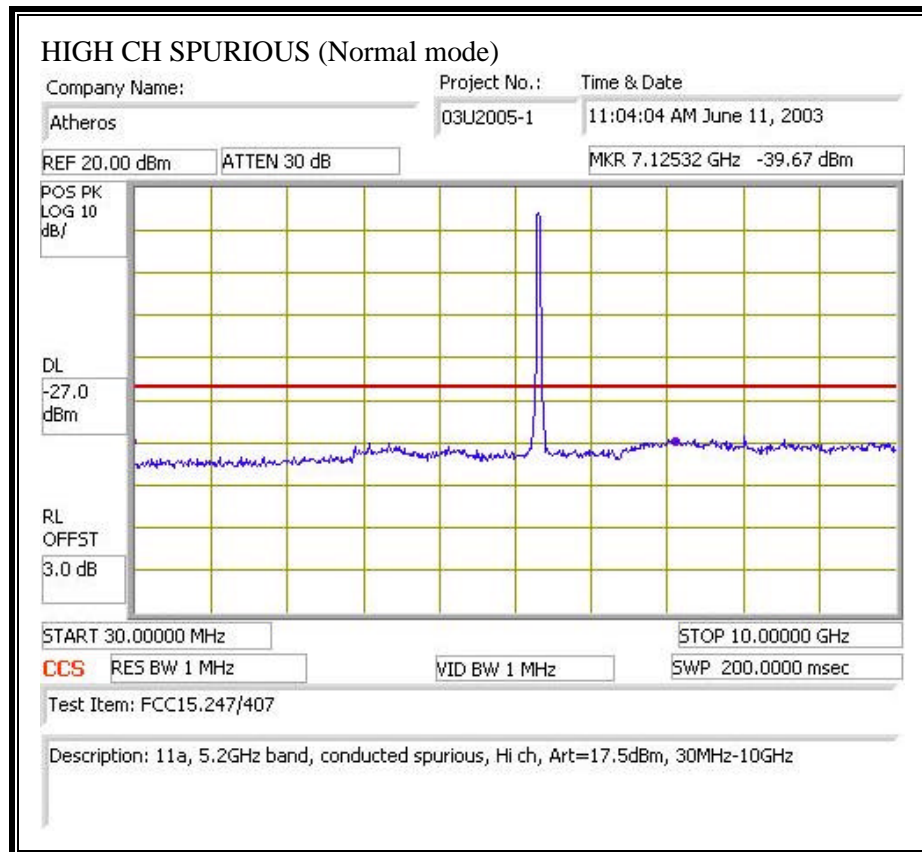


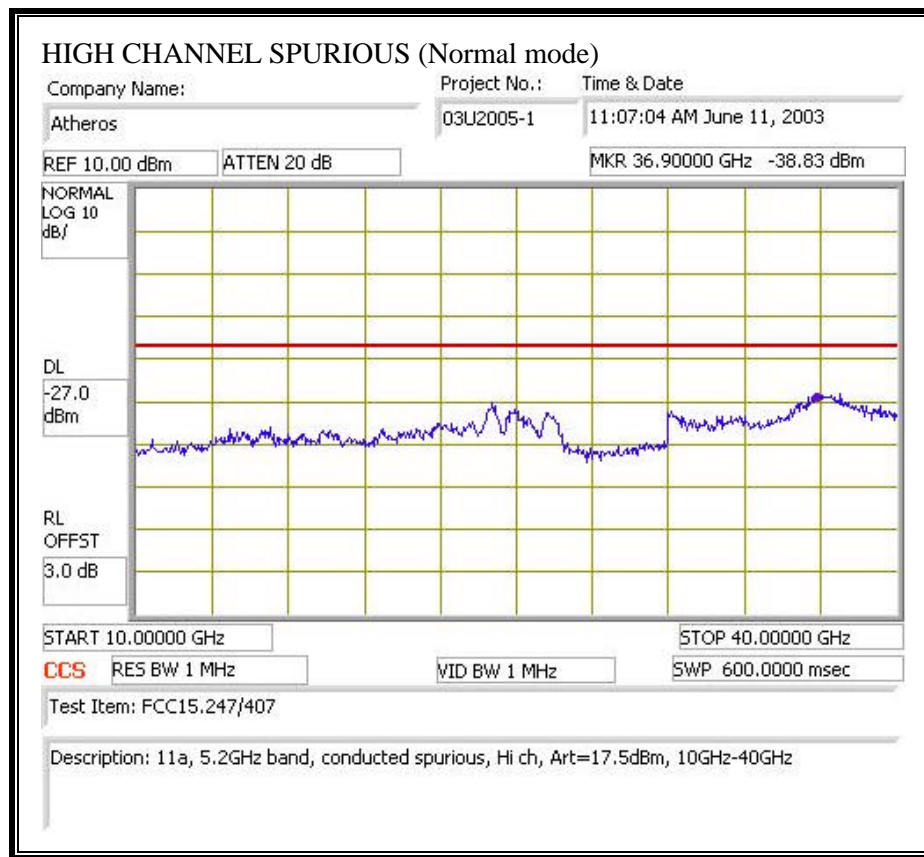
SPURIOUS EMISSIONS, MID CHANNEL (NORMAL MODE)



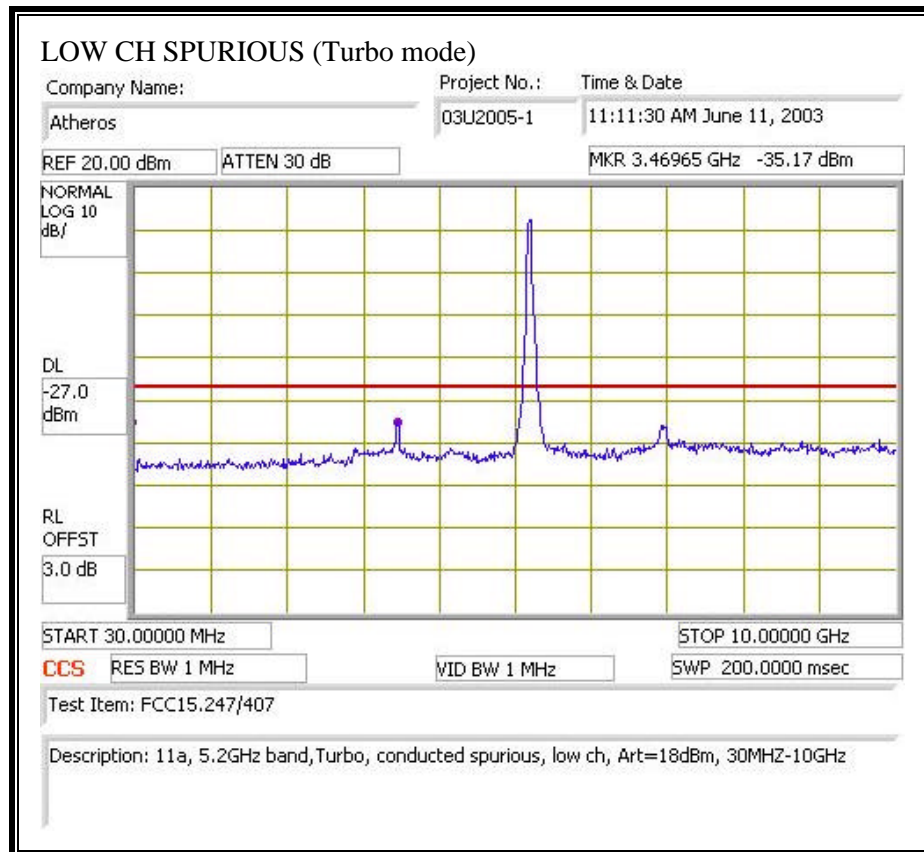


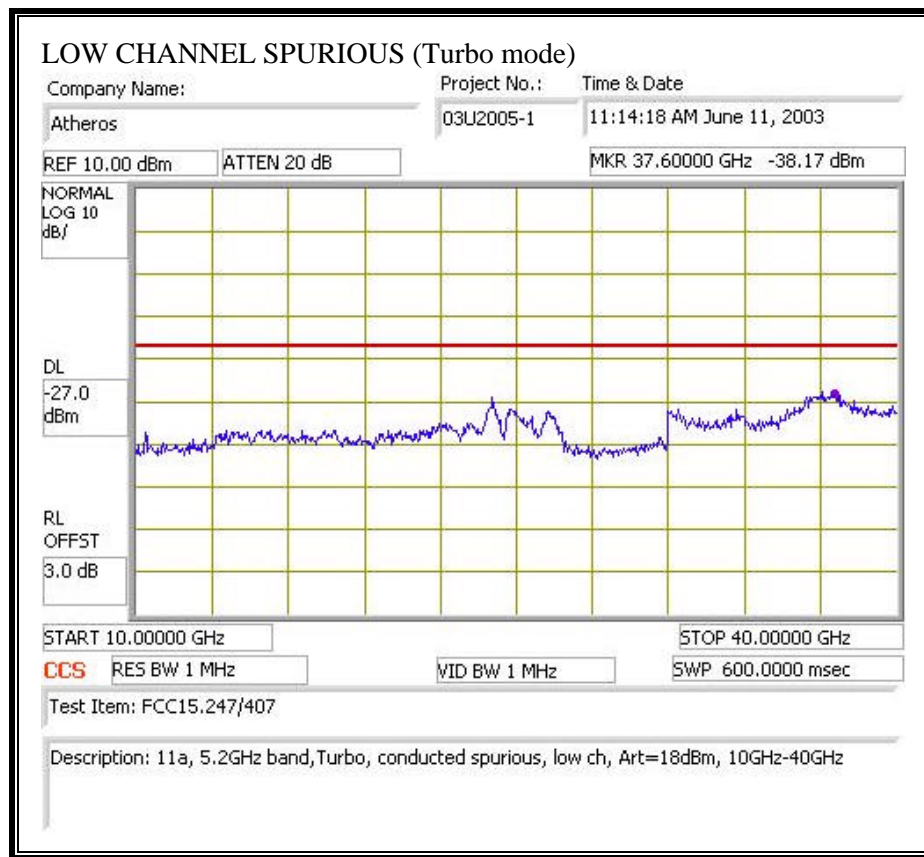
SPURIOUS EMISSIONS, HIGH CHANNEL (NORMAL MODE)



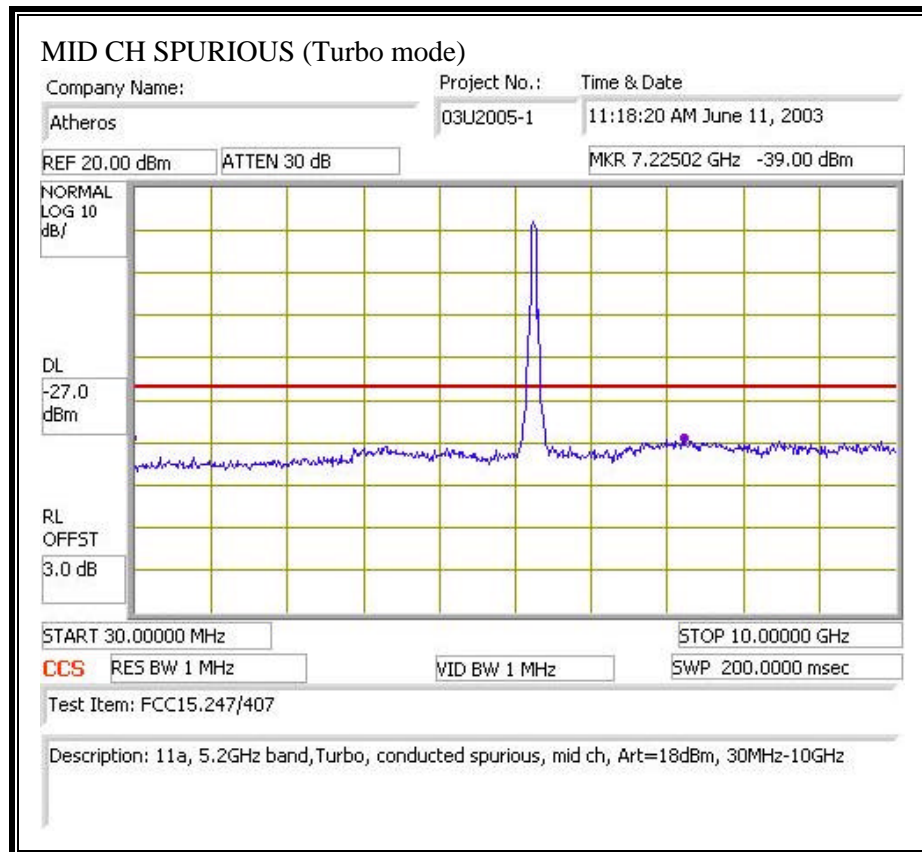


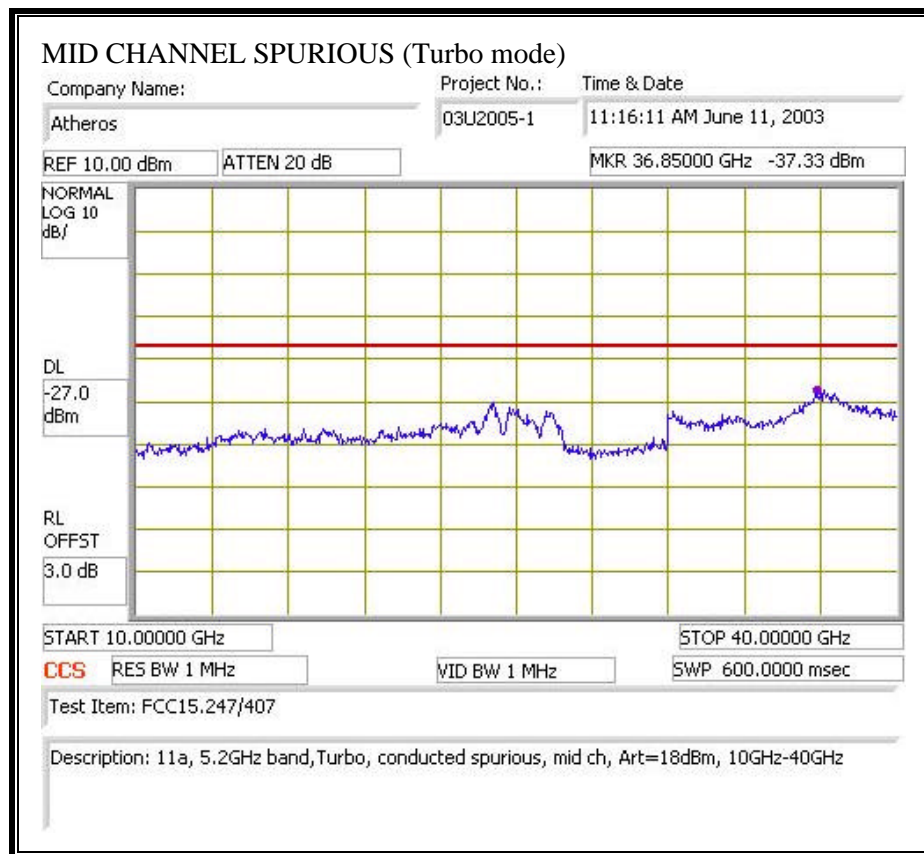
SPURIOUS EMISSIONS, LOW CHANNEL (TURBO MODE)



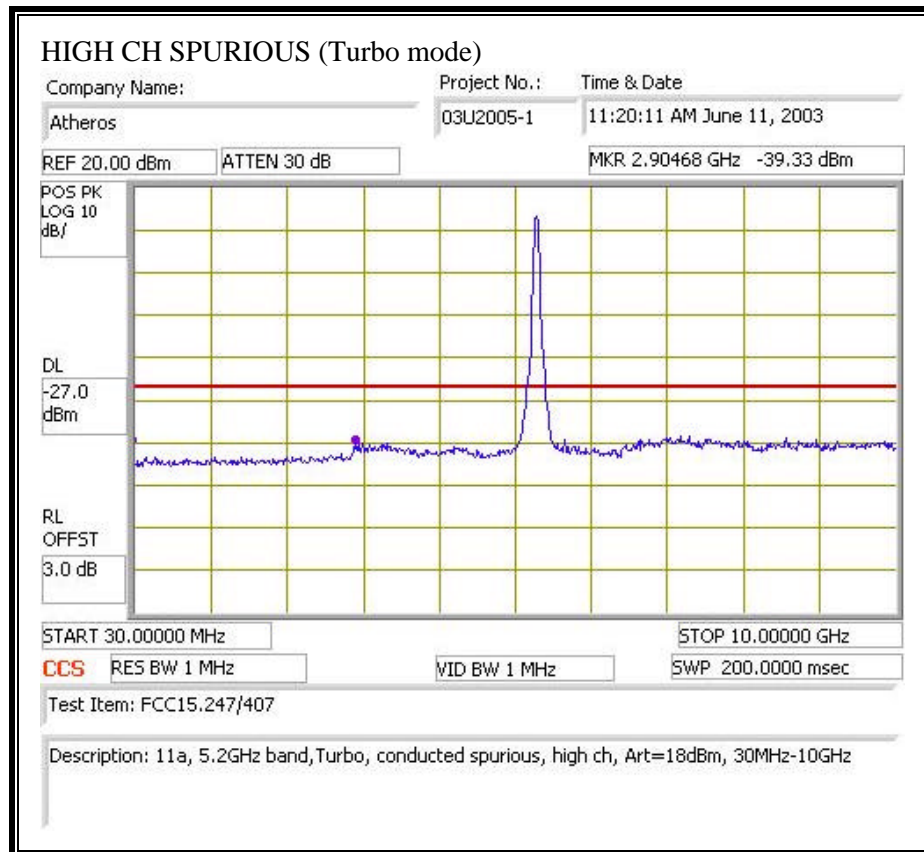


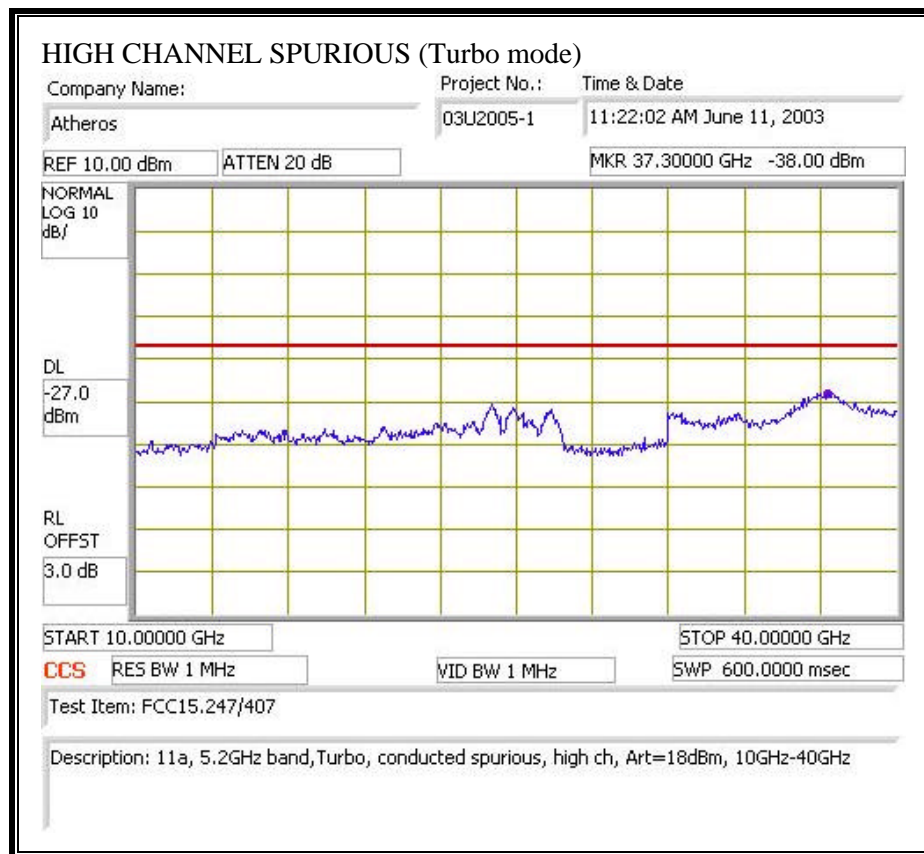
SPURIOUS EMISSIONS, MID CHANNEL (TURBO MODE)





SPURIOUS EMISSIONS, HIGH CHANNEL (TURBO MODE)





7.7. RADIATED EMISSIONS

LIMITS

§15.205 (a) Except as shown in paragraph (d) of this section, only spurious emissions are permitted in any of the frequency bands listed below:

MHz	MHz	MHz	GHz
0.090 - 0.110	16.42 - 16.423	399.9 - 410	4.5 - 5.15
¹ 0.495 - 0.505	16.69475 - 16.69525	608 - 614	5.35 - 5.46
2.1735 - 2.1905	16.80425 - 16.80475	960 - 1240	7.25 - 7.75
4.125 - 4.128	25.5 - 25.67	1300 - 1427	8.025 - 8.5
4.17725 - 4.17775	37.5 - 38.25	1435 - 1626.5	9.0 - 9.2
4.20725 - 4.20775	73 - 74.6	1645.5 - 1646.5	9.3 - 9.5
6.215 - 6.218	74.8 - 75.2	1660 - 1710	10.6 - 12.7
6.26775 - 6.26825	108 - 121.94	1718.8 - 1722.2	13.25 - 13.4
6.31175 - 6.31225	123 - 138	2200 - 2300	14.47 - 14.5
8.291 - 8.294	149.9 - 150.05	2310 - 2390	15.35 - 16.2
8.362 - 8.366	156.52475 - 156.52525	2483.5 - 2500	17.7 - 21.4
8.37625 - 8.38675	156.7 - 156.9	2655 - 2900	22.01 - 23.12
8.41425 - 8.41475	162.0125 - 167.17	3260 - 3267	23.6 - 24.0
12.29 - 12.293	167.72 - 173.2	3332 - 3339	31.2 - 31.8
12.51975 - 12.52025	240 - 285	3345.8 - 3358	36.43 - 36.5
12.57675 - 12.57725	322 - 335.4	3600 - 4400	(²)
13.36 - 13.41			

¹ Until February 1, 1999, this restricted band shall be 0.490-0.510 MHz.

² Above 38.6

§15.205 (b) Except as provided in paragraphs (d) and (e), the field strength of emissions appearing within these frequency bands shall not exceed the limits shown in Section 15.209. At frequencies equal to or less than 1000 MHz, compliance with the limits in Section 15.209 shall be demonstrated using measurement instrumentation employing a CISPR quasi-peak detector. Above 1000 MHz, compliance with the emission limits in Section 15.209 shall be demonstrated based on the average value of the measured emissions. The provisions in Section 15.35 apply to these measurements.

§15.209 (a) Except as provided elsewhere in this Subpart, the emissions from an intentional radiator shall not exceed the field strength levels specified in the following table:

Frequency (MHz)	Field Strength (microvolts/meter)	Measurement Distance (meters)
30 - 88	100 **	3
88 - 216	150 **	3
216 - 960	200 **	3
Above 960	500	3

** Except as provided in paragraph (g), fundamental emissions from intentional radiators operating under this Section shall not be located in the frequency bands 54-72 MHz, 76-88 MHz, 174-216 MHz or 470-806 MHz. However, operation within these frequency bands is permitted under other sections of this Part, e.g., Sections 15.231 and 15.241.

§15.209 (b) In the emission table above, the tighter limit applies at the band edges.

TEST PROCEDURE

The EUT is placed on a non-conducting table 80 cm above the ground plane. The antenna to EUT distance is 3 meters. The EUT is configured in accordance with ANSI C63.4. The EUT is set to transmit in a continuous mode.

For measurements below 1 GHz the resolution bandwidth is set to 100 kHz for peak detection measurements or 120 kHz for quasi-peak detection measurements. Peak detection is used unless otherwise noted as quasi-peak.

For measurements above 1 GHz the resolution bandwidth is set to 1 MHz, then the video bandwidth is set to 1 MHz for peak measurements and 10 Hz for average measurements.

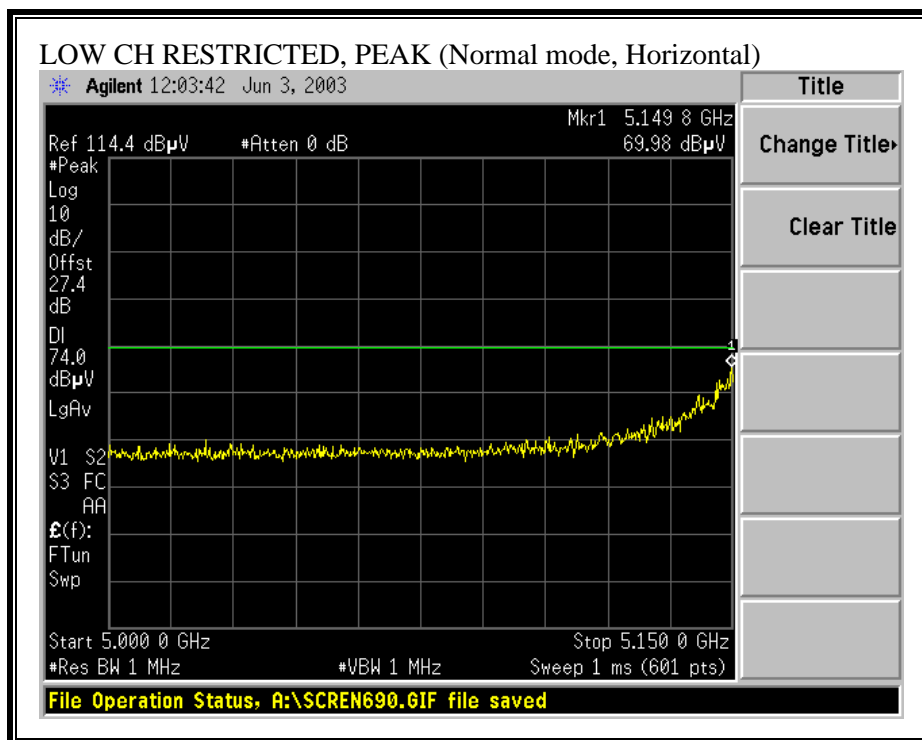
The spectrum from 30 MHz to 40 GHz is investigated with the transmitter set to the lowest, middle, and highest channels.

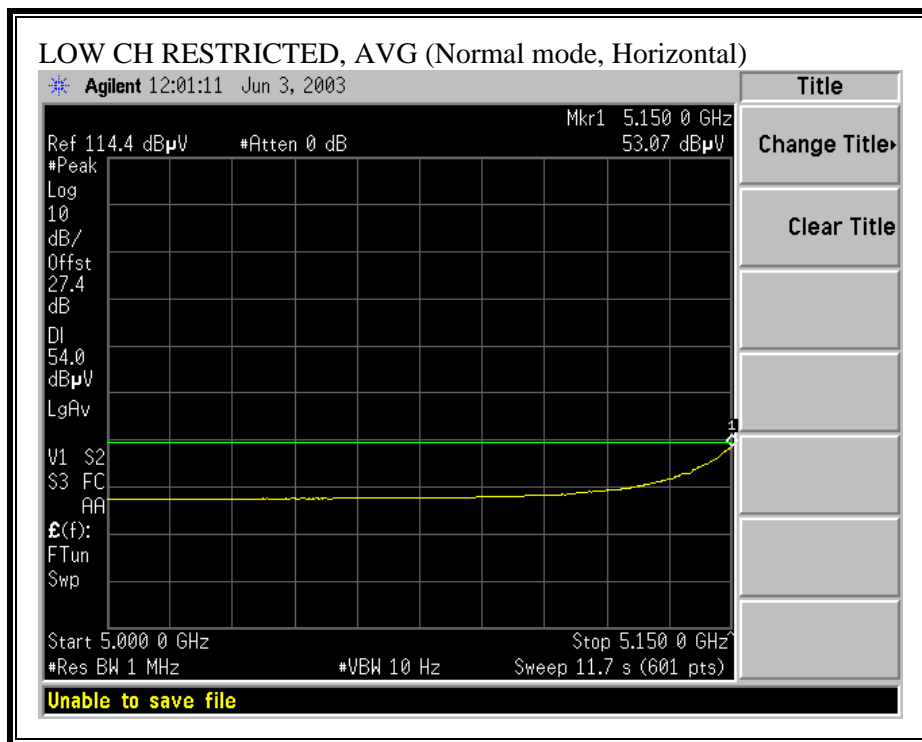
The frequency range of interest is monitored at a fixed antenna height and EUT azimuth. The EUT is rotated through 360 degrees to maximize emissions received. The antenna is scanned from 1 to 4 meters above the ground plane to further maximize the emission. Measurements are made with the antenna polarized in both the vertical and the horizontal positions.

RESULTS

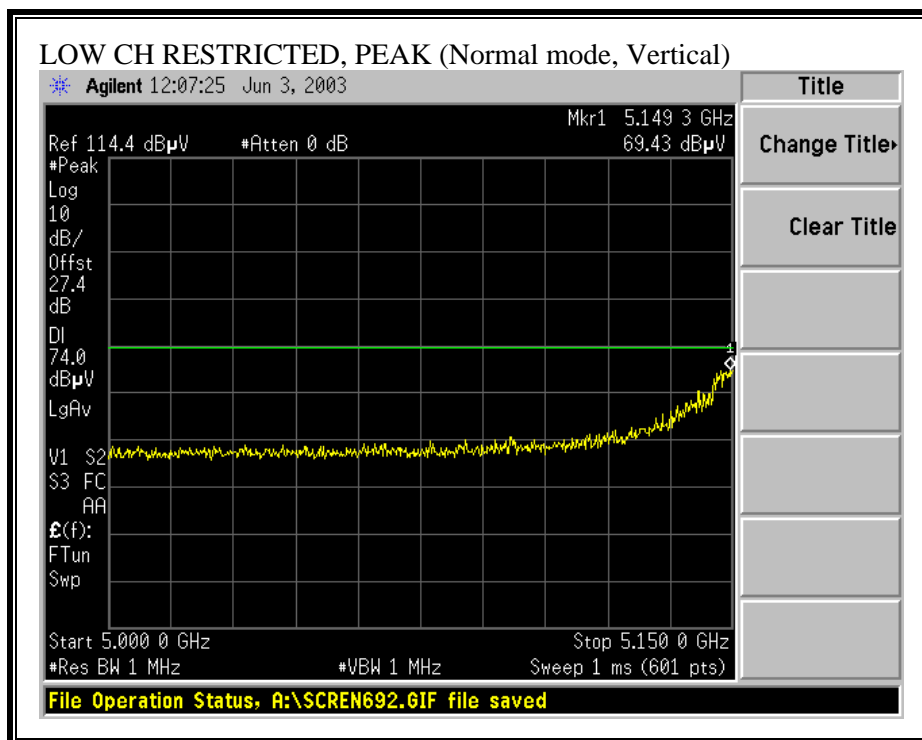
No non-compliance noted:

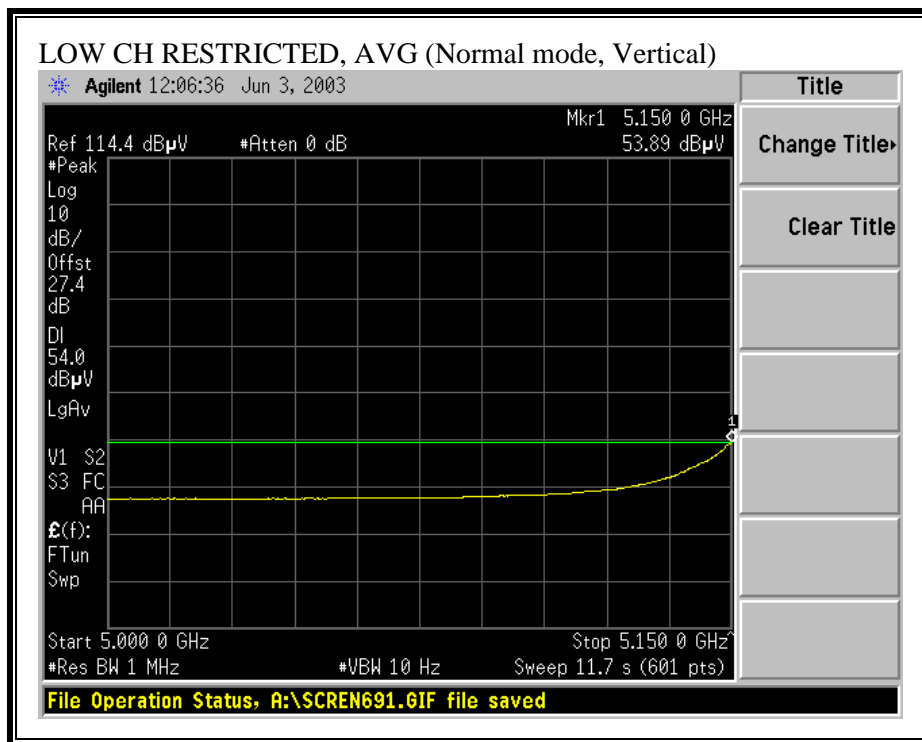
RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (NORMAL MODE, LOW CHANNEL, HORIZONTAL)



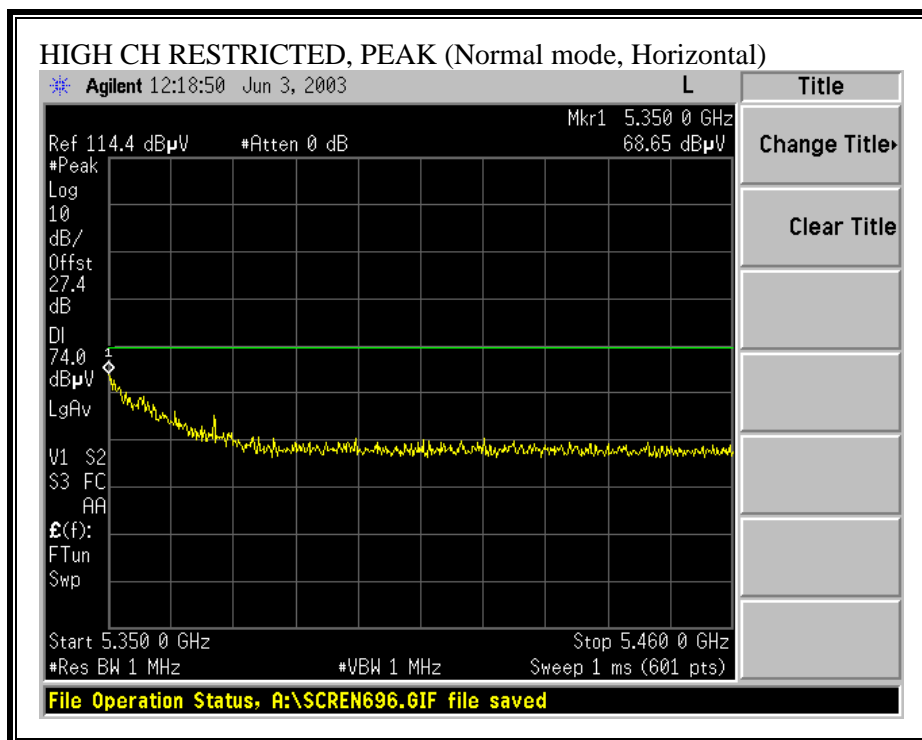


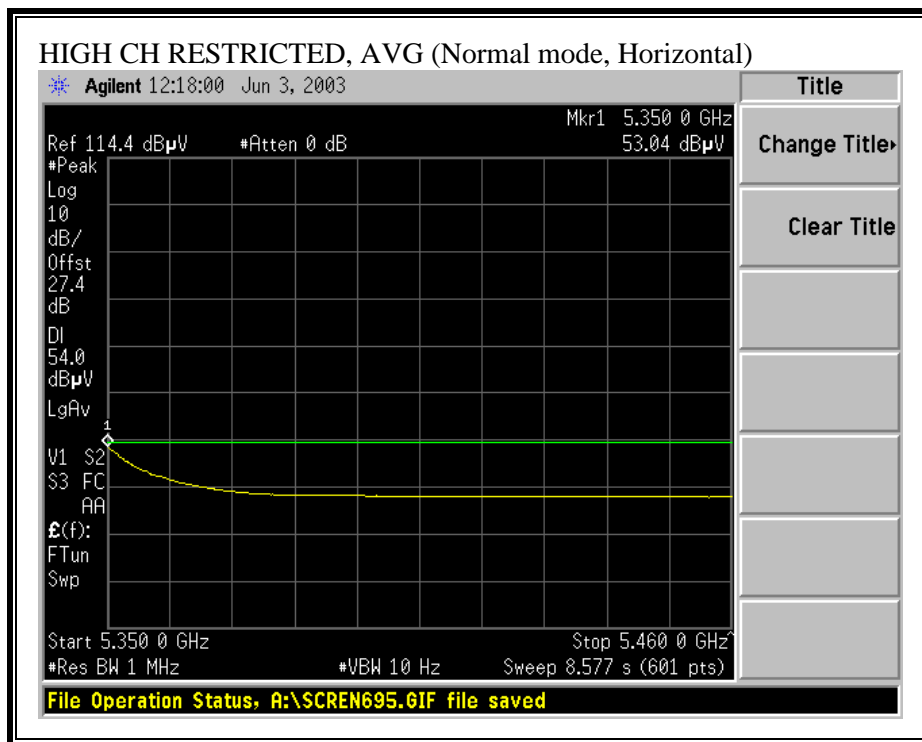
RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (NORMAL MODE, LOW CHANNEL, VERTICAL)



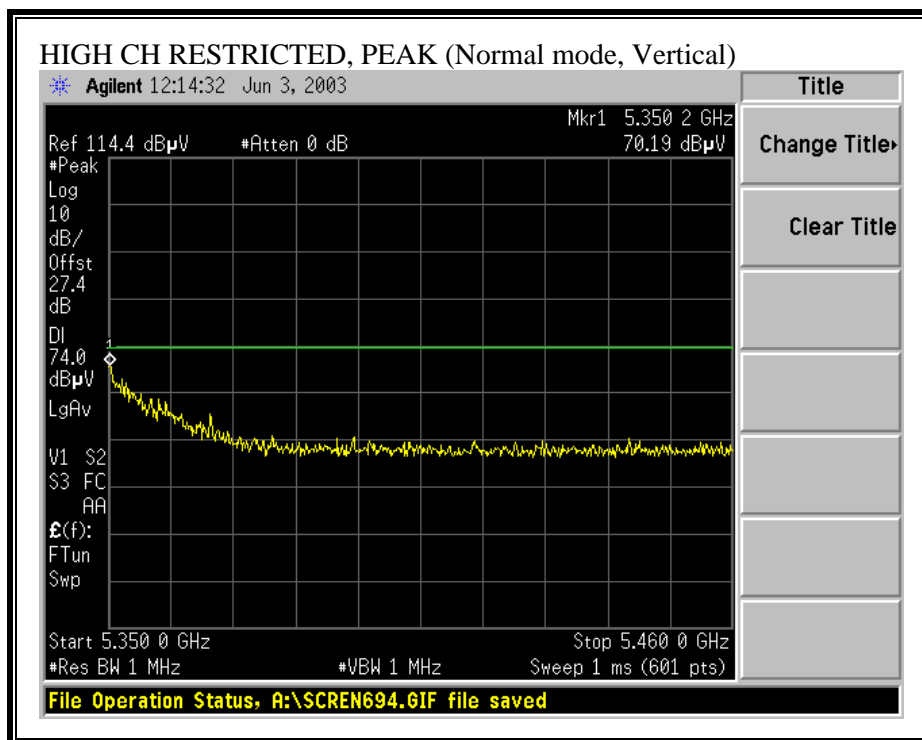


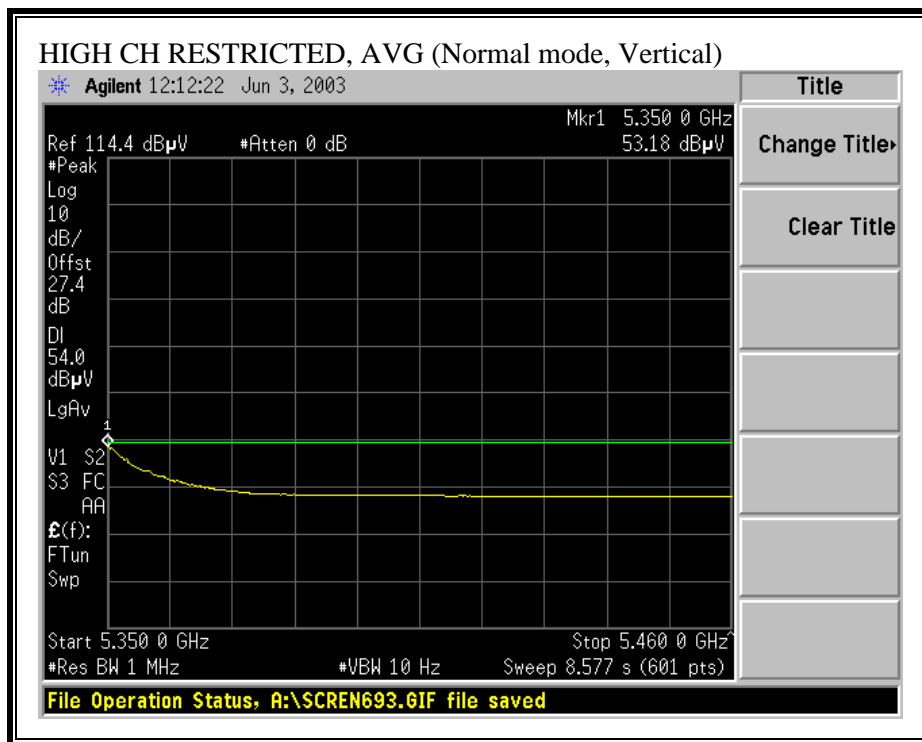
RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (NORMAL MODE, HIGH CHANNEL, HORIZONTAL)





RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (NORMAL MODE, HIGH CHANNEL, VERTICAL)





HARMONICS AND SPURIOUS EMISSIONS (NORMAL MODE)

06/06/03 High Frequency Measurement

Compliance Certification Services, Morgan Hill Open Field Site

Test Engr: Thanh Nguyen

Project #: 03U2005

Company: Atheros

EUT Descrip.: 802.11a, 20dBm

EUT M/N: TB74-105

Test Target: FCC 15.247, IC

Mode Oper: Transmitting Turbo mode, ATR= 18

Harmonics

Test Equipment:

EMCO Horn 1-18GHz

Pre-amplifier 1-26GHz

Spectrum Analyzer

Horn > 18GHz

T59; S/N: 3245 @ 3m

T63 Miteq 646456

Agilent E4446A Analyzer

T87-T88 ARA 18-40GHz & Mixer > 40GHz

Hi Frequency Cables

☐ (2 ft)

☒ (2 ~ 3 ft)

☐ (4 ~ 6 ft)

☒ (12 ft)

Peak Measurements:

1 MHz Resolution Bandwidth
1MHz Video Bandwidth

Average Measurements:

1 MHz Resolution Bandwidth
10Hz Video Bandwidth

f GHz	Dist feet	Read Pk dBuV	Read Avg. dBuV	AF dB/m	CL dB	Amp dB	D Corr dB	HPF	Peak dBuV/m	Avg dBuV/m	Pk Lim dBuV/m	Avg Lim dBuV/m	Pk Mar dB	Avg Mar dB	Notes
LOW Normal 5.180GHz															
Harmonics															
10.360	9.8	44.1	33.6	37.8	5.1	-33.4	0.0	1.0	54.6	44.0	88.2	68.2	-33.6	-24.2	V
15.540	9.8	47.8	38.6	39.5	6.5	-40.0	0.0	1.0	54.7	45.5	74.0	54.0	-19.3	-8.5	V
10.360	9.8	46.1	35.8	37.8	5.1	-33.4	0.0	1.0	56.6	46.2	88.2	68.2	-31.6	-22.0	H
15.540	9.8	46.6	39.4	39.5	6.5	-40.0	0.0	1.0	53.6	46.4	74.0	54.0	-20.4	-7.6	H
MID Normal 5.260GHz															
Harmonics															
10.520	9.8	43.3	34.5	37.9	5.2	-33.5	0.0	1.0	53.9	45.1	88.2	68.2	-34.3	-23.1	V
15.780	9.8	47.6	37.0	39.0	6.6	-40.0	0.0	1.0	54.1	43.5	74.0	54.0	-19.9	-10.5	V
10.520	9.8	47.0	38.2	37.9	5.2	-33.5	0.0	1.0	57.6	48.8	88.2	68.2	-30.6	-19.4	H
15.780	9.8	45.4	36.7	39.0	6.6	-40.0	0.0	1.0	51.9	43.2	74.0	54.0	-22.1	-10.8	H
HIGH Normal 5.320GHz															
Harmonics															
10.640	9.8	44.0	34.7	38.0	5.2	-33.5	0.0	1.0	54.6	45.4	74.0	54.0	-19.4	-8.6	V
15.960	9.8	46.5	36.2	38.6	6.6	-40.0	0.0	1.0	52.6	42.4	74.0	54.0	-21.4	-11.6	V
10.640	9.8	46.9	37.9	38.0	5.2	-33.5	0.0	1.0	57.5	48.6	74.0	54.0	-16.5	-5.4	H

f Measurement Frequency

Dist Distance to Antenna

Read Analyzer Reading

AF Antenna Factor

CL Cable Loss

Amp Preamp Gain

D Corr Distance Correct to 3 meters

Avg Average Field Strength @ 3 m

Peak Calculated Peak Field Strength

HPF High Pass Filter

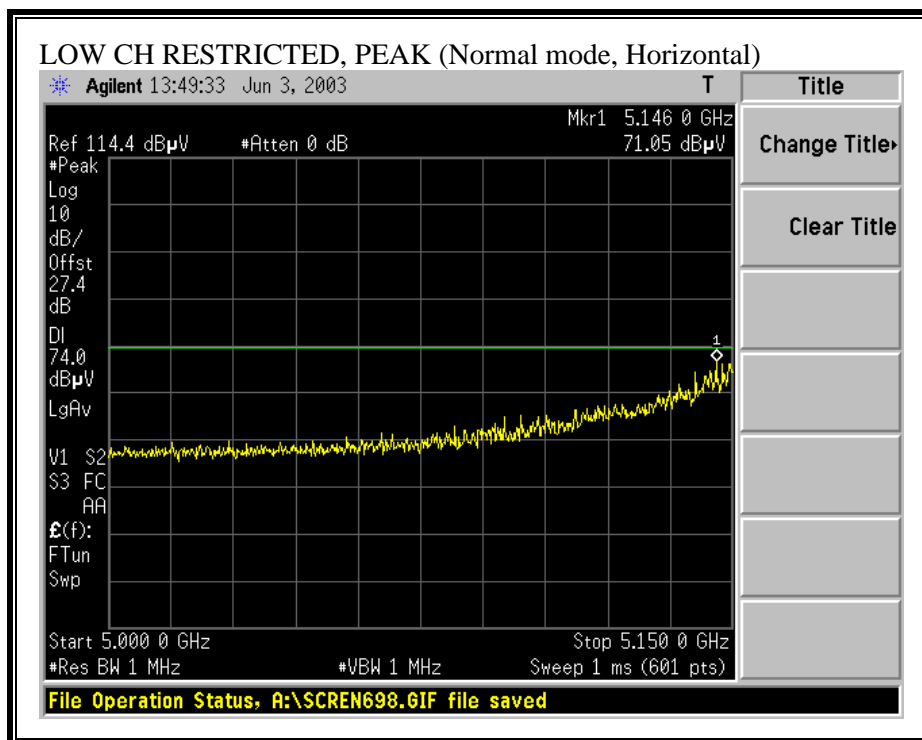
Avg Lim Average Field Strength Limit

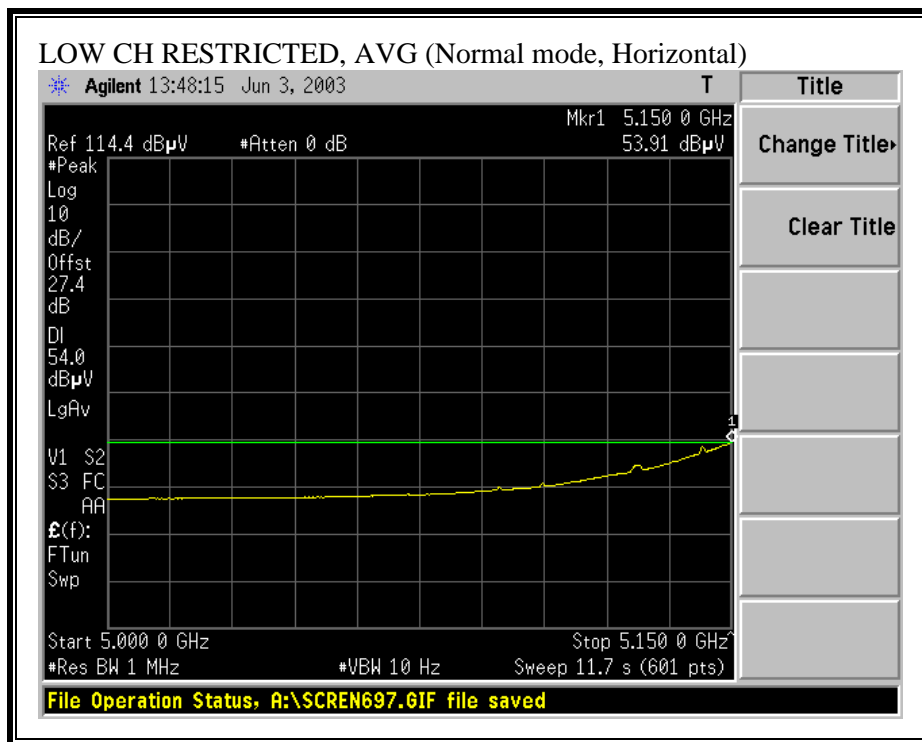
Pk Lim Peak Field Strength Limit

Avg Mar Margin vs. Average Limit

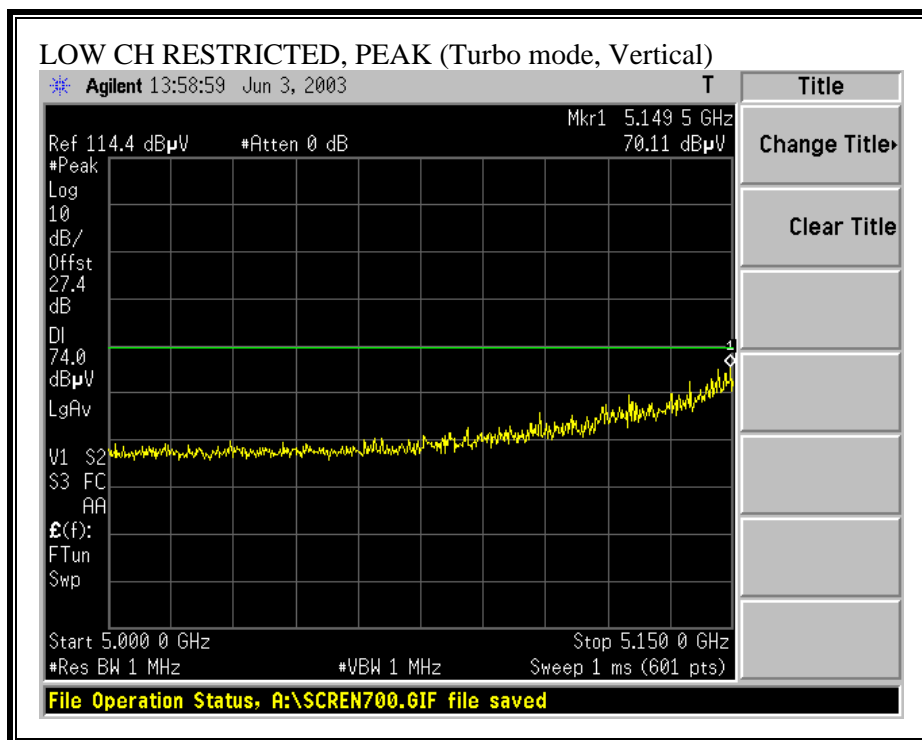
Pk Mar Margin vs. Peak Limit

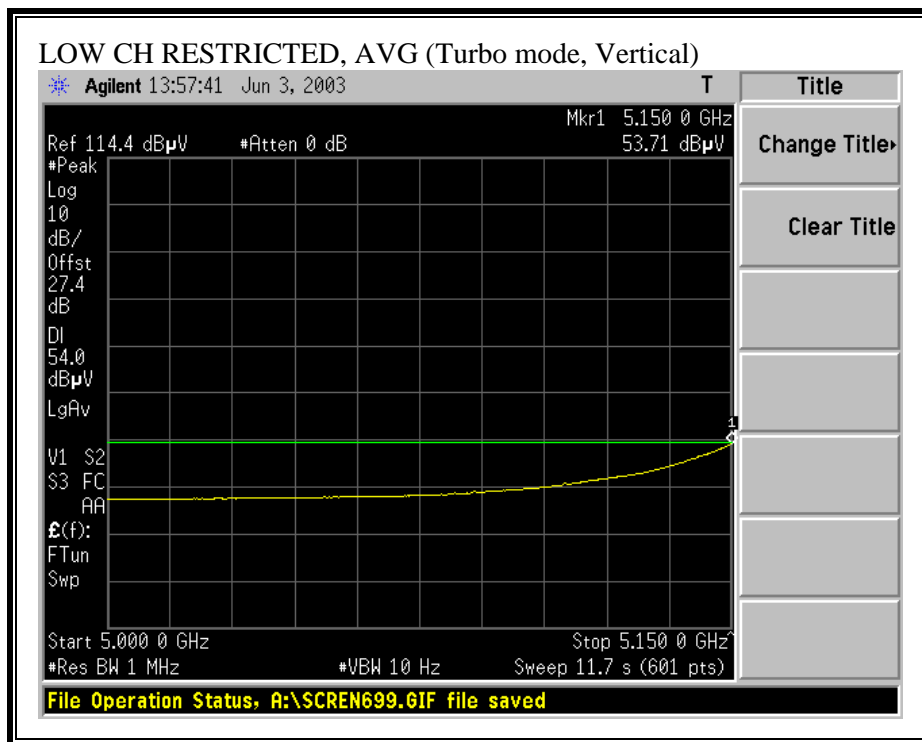
RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (TURBO MODE, LOW CHANNEL, HORIZONTAL)



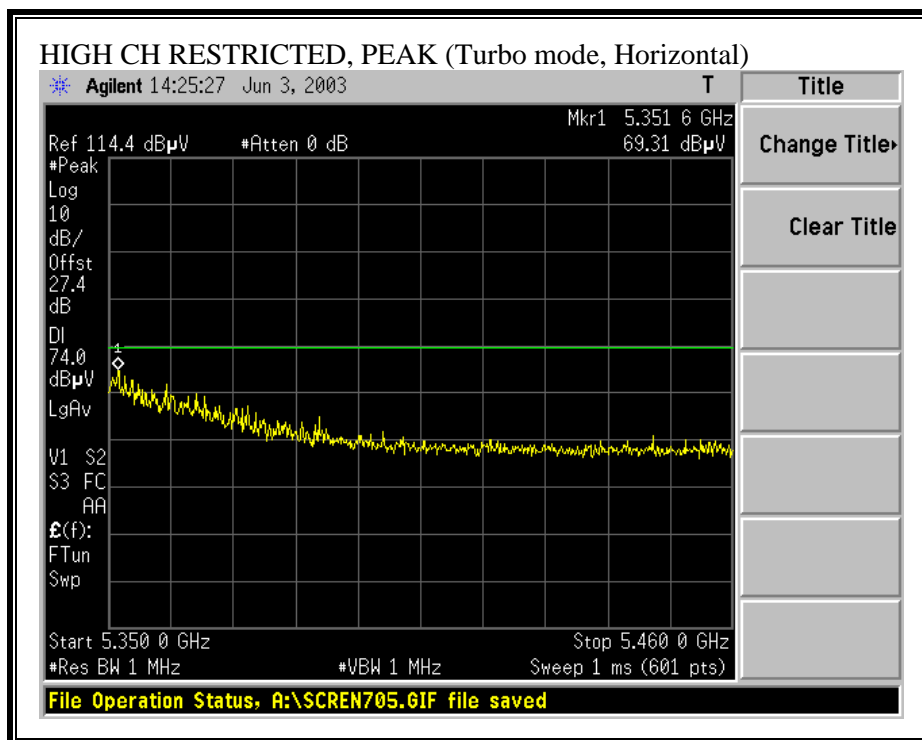


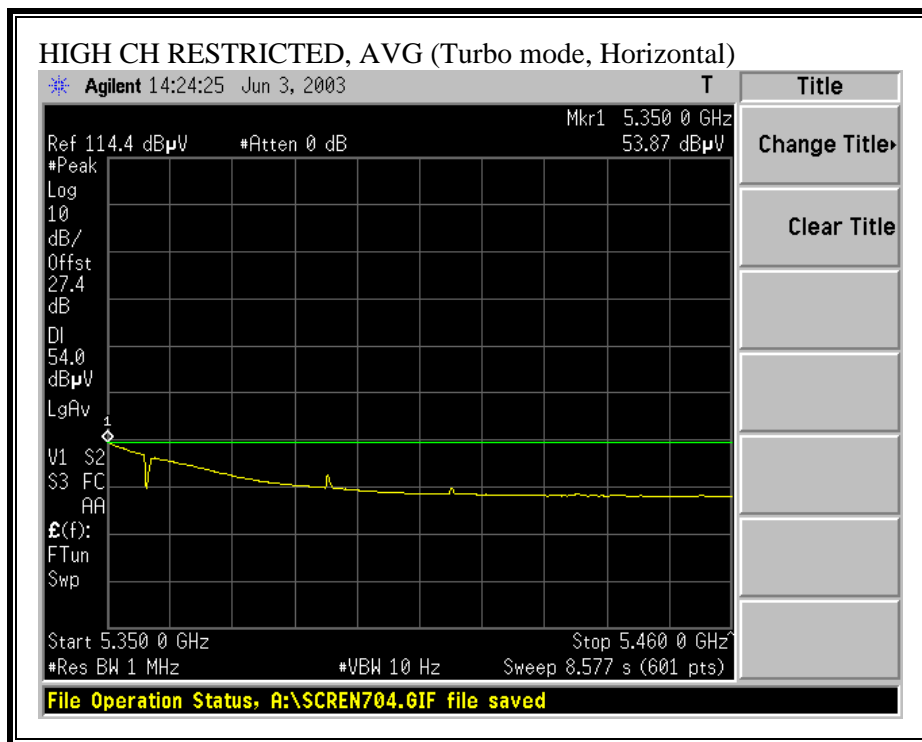
RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (TURBO MODE, LOW CHANNEL, VERTICAL)



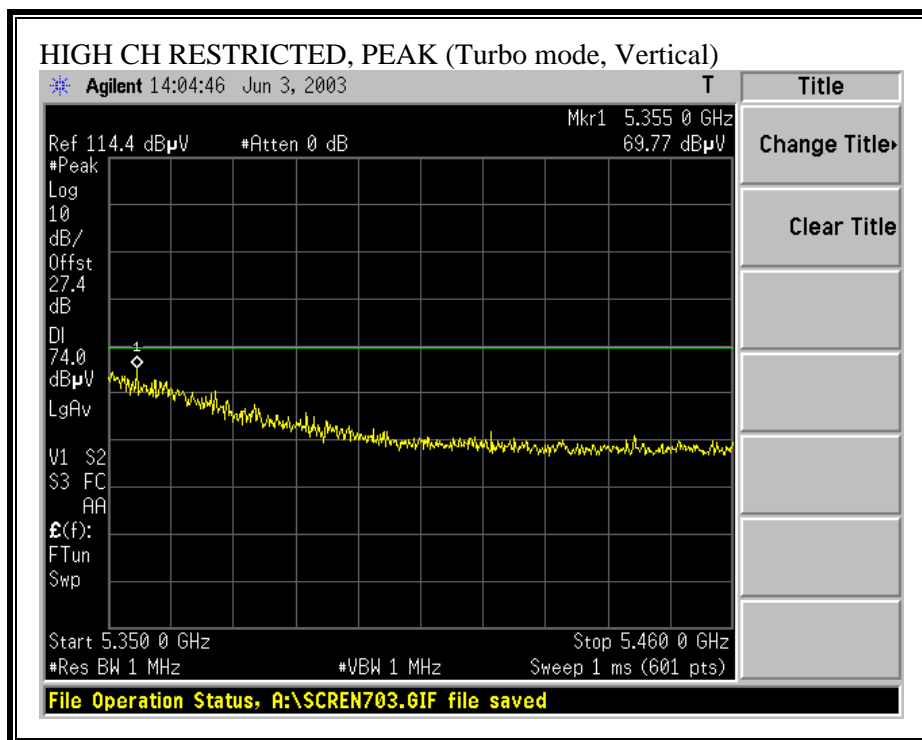


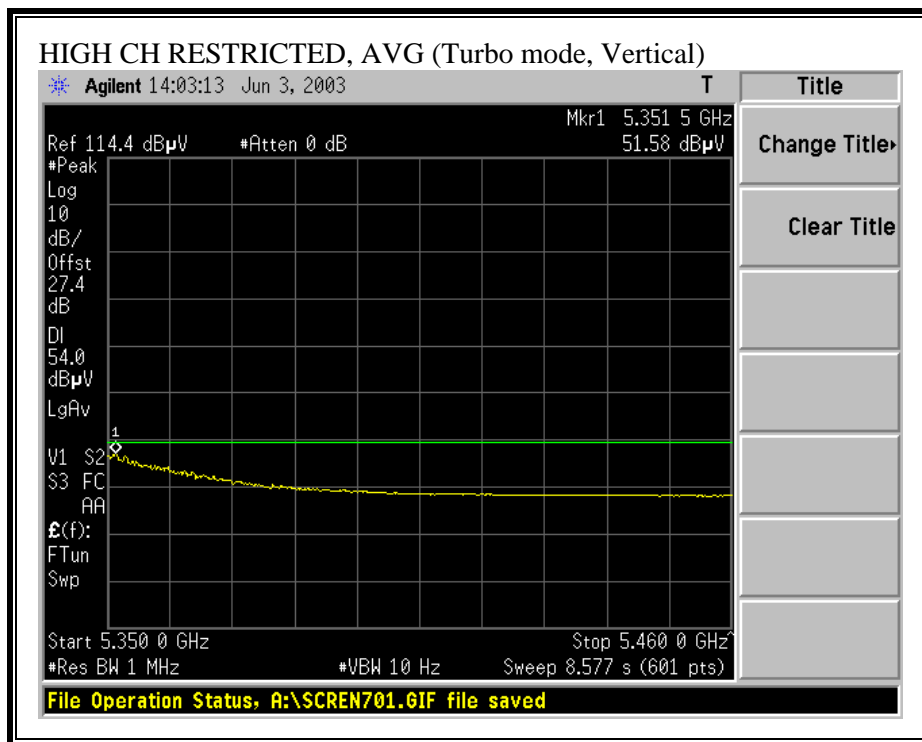
RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (TURBO MODE, HIGH CHANNEL, HORIZONTAL)





RESTRICTED BANDEDGE (TURBO MODE, HIGH CHANNEL, VERTICAL)





HARMONICS AND SPURIOUS EMISSIONS (TURBO MODE)

06/06/03 High Frequency Measurement Compliance Certification Services, Morgan Hill Open Field Site																
Test Engr: Thanh Nguyen																
Project #: 03U2005																
Company: Atheros																
EUT Descrip.: 802.11a, 20dBm																
EUT M/N: TB74-105																
Test Target: FCC 15.247, IC																
Mode Oper: Transmitting Turbo mode, ATR= 18																
Harmonics																
Test Equipment:																
EMCO Horn 1-18GHz				Pre-amplifier 1-26GHz				Spectrum Analyzer				Horn > 18GHz				
T59; S/N: 3245 @ 3m				T63 Miteq 646456				Agilent E4446A Analyzer				T87-T88 ARA 18-40GHz & Mixer > 40GHz				
Hi Frequency Cables																
<input type="checkbox"/> (2 ft) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (2 ~ 3 ft) <input type="checkbox"/> (4 ~ 6 ft) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (12 ft)																
Peak Measurements: 1 MHz Resolution Bandwidth 1MHz Video Bandwidth																
Average Measurements: 1 MHz Resolution Bandwidth 10Hz Video Bandwidth																
f GHz	Dist feet	Read Pk dBuV	Read Avg. dBuV	AF dB/m	CL dB	Amp dB	D Corr dB	HPF	Peak dBuV/m	Avg dBuV/m	Pk Lim dBuV/m	Avg Lim dBuV/m	Pk Mar dB	Avg Mar dB	Notes	
LOW Turbo 5.2GHz																
Harmonics																
10.400	9.8	50.9	39.4	37.9	5.1	-33.4	0.0	1.0	61.4	49.9	88.2	68.2	-26.8	-18.3	V	
15.600	9.8	54.9	41.3	39.4	6.5	-40.0	0.0	1.0	61.8	48.2	74.0	54.0	-12.2	-5.8	V	
10.400	9.8	50.3	37.9	37.9	5.1	-33.4	0.0	1.0	60.8	48.4	88.2	68.2	-27.4	-19.8	H	
15.600	9.8	54.5	41.1	39.4	6.5	-40.0	0.0	1.0	61.4	47.9	74.0	54.0	-12.6	-6.1	H	
MID Turbo 5250GHz																
Harmonics																
10.500	9.8	43.3	33.1	37.9	5.1	-33.5	0.0	1.0	53.9	43.7	88.2	68.2	-34.3	-24.5	V	
15.750	9.8	37.2	41.3	39.1	6.6	-40.0	0.0	1.0	43.7	47.9	74.0	54.0	-30.3	-6.1	V	
10.500	9.8	42.9	34.1	37.9	5.1	-33.5	0.0	1.0	53.5	44.7	88.2	68.2	-34.7	-23.5	H	
15.750	9.8	45.1	36.9	39.1	6.6	-40.0	0.0	1.0	51.6	43.5	74.0	54.0	-22.4	-10.5	H	
HIGH Turbo 5.290GHz																
Harmonics																
10.580	9.8	42.5	34.0	38.0	5.2	-33.5	0.0	1.0	53.2	44.6	88.2	68.2	-35.0	-23.6	V	
15.870	9.8	44.8	36.3	38.8	6.6	-40.0	0.0	1.0	51.1	42.6	74.0	54.0	-22.9	-11.4	V	
10.580	9.8	44.1	34.9	38.0	5.2	-33.5	0.0	1.0	54.7	45.5	88.2	68.2	-33.5	-22.7	H	
15.870	9.8	44.8	36.4	38.8	6.6	-40.0	0.0	1.0	51.1	42.7	74.0	54.0	-22.9	-11.3	H	
No more spurious Emissions was detected up to 40GHz.																
f	Measurement Frequency					Amp	Preamp Gain					Avg Lim	Average Field Strength Limit			
Dist	Distance to Antenna					D Corr	Distance Correct to 3 meters					Pk Lim	Peak Field Strength Limit			
Read	Analyzer Reading					Avg	Average Field Strength @ 3 m					Avg Mar	Margin vs. Average Limit			
AF	Antenna Factor					Peak	Calculated Peak Field Strength					Pk Mar	Margin vs. Peak Limit			
CL	Cable Loss					HPF	High Pass Filter									

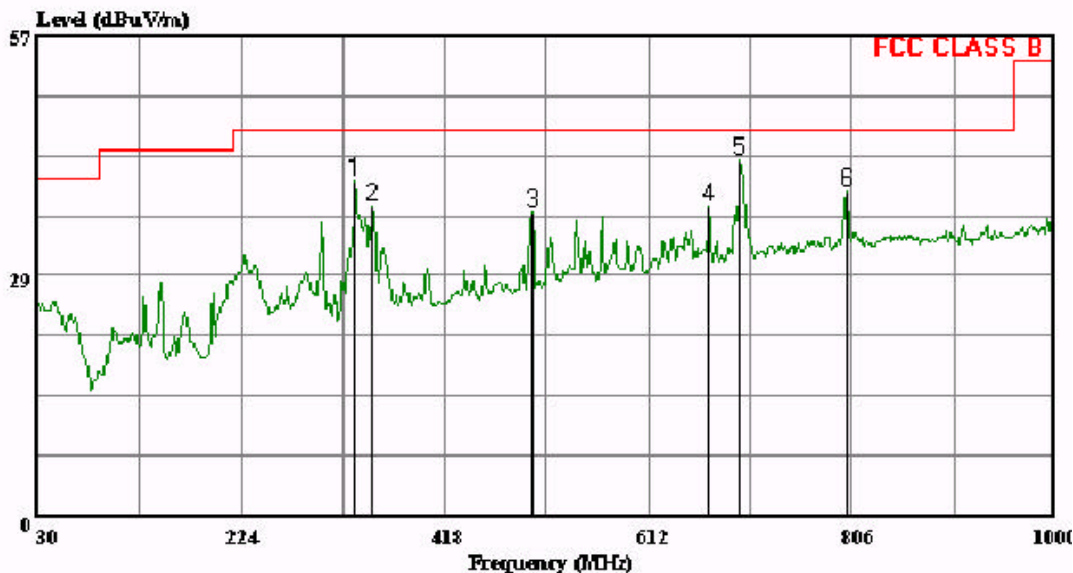
SPURIOUS EMISSIONS 30 TO 1000 MHz (WORST-CASE CONFIGURATION)



561F Monterey Road
Morgan Hill, CA 95037, U.S.A.
Tel: (408) 463-0885
Fax: (408) 463-0888

Data#: 4 File#: SpurLow.EMI

Date: 06-03-2003 Time: 22:44:0



(Audix ATC)

Trace: 3

Ref Trace:

Condition: FCC CLASS B 3m CHAMBER 030306 1185 VERTICAL
Company : ATHEROS COMMUNICATIONS, INC.
EUT Description : 802.11a/b/g Cardbus
Model Number : CB32
Test Configuration: EUT plugin the Laptop
Test Target : FCC CLASS-B
Mode of Operation: Tx Worst case
Project No : 03U2005-1
 : 30MHz-1GHz Vertical Antenna

Page: 1

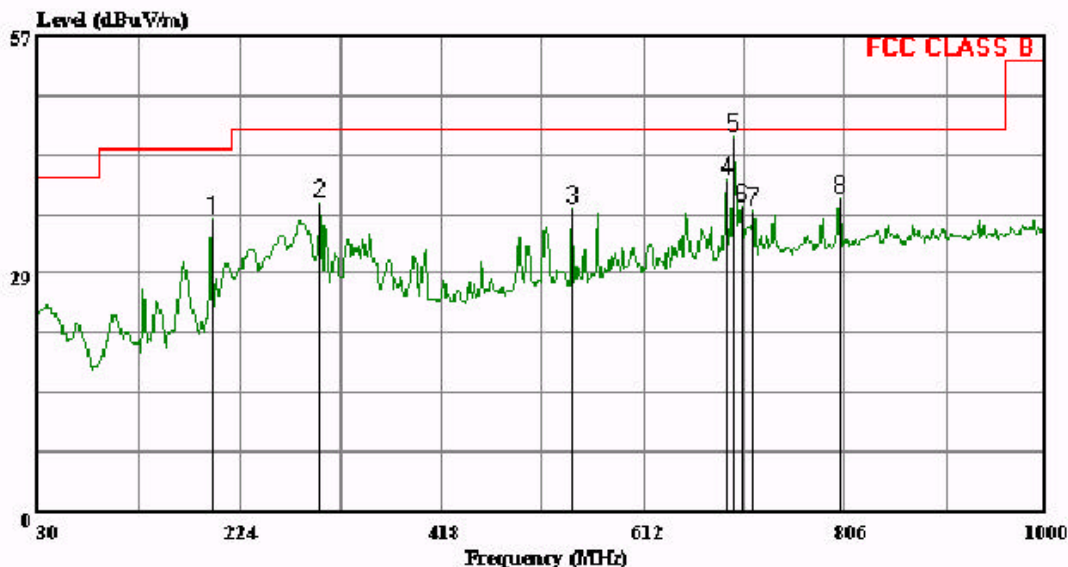
	Read Freq	Probe Level	Probe Factor	Cable Loss	Preamp Factor	Level	Limit	Over	Remark
	MHz	dBuV	dB	dB	dB	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	
1	332.640	24.94	12.91	1.87	0.00	39.72	46.00	-6.28	Peak
2	349.130	21.67	13.31	1.87	0.00	36.85	46.00	-9.15	Peak
3	502.390	17.14	16.57	2.31	0.00	36.02	46.00	-9.98	Peak
4	669.230	15.65	18.30	2.71	0.00	36.66	46.00	-9.34	Peak
5	698.330	20.89	18.54	2.78	0.00	42.21	46.00	-3.79	Peak
6	800.180	15.78	19.80	3.01	0.00	38.59	46.00	-7.41	Peak



561F Monterey Road
Morgan Hill, CA 95037, U.S.A.
Tel: (408) 463-0885
Fax: (408) 463-0888

Data#: 2 File#: SpurLow.EMI

Date: 06-03-2003 Time: 22:36:38



(Auxiliary ATC)

Trace: 1

Ref Trace:

Condition: FCC CLASS B 3m CHAMBER 030306 1185 HORIZONTAL
Company : ATHEROS COMMUNICATIONS, INC.
EUT Description : 802.11a/b/g Cardbus
Model Number : CB32
Test Configuration: EUT plugin the Laptop
Test Target : FCC CLASS-B
Mode of Operation: Tx Worst case
Project No : 03U2005-1
 : 30MHz-1GHz Horizontal Antenna

Page: 1

	Read Freq	Probe Level	Probe Factor	Cable Loss	Preamp Factor	Level	Limit	Over Limit	Remark
	MHz	dBuV	dB	dB	dB	dBuV/m	dBuV/m	dB	
1	196.840	24.48	9.11	1.36	0.00	34.95	43.50	-8.55	Peak
2	300.630	23.31	12.06	1.71	0.00	37.08	46.00	-8.92	Peak
3	543.130	16.74	17.06	2.39	0.00	36.19	46.00	-9.81	Peak
4	691.540	18.42	18.48	2.80	0.00	39.70	46.00	-6.30	Peak
5	698.330	23.47	18.54	2.78	0.00	44.79	46.00	-1.21	Peak
6	706.090	15.12	18.64	2.75	0.00	36.51	46.00	-9.49	Peak
7	717.730	14.45	18.79	2.80	0.00	36.04	46.00	-9.96	Peak
8	800.180	14.67	19.80	3.01	0.00	37.48	46.00	-8.52	Peak

7.8. POWERLINE CONDUCTED EMISSIONS

LIMIT

§15.207 (a) Except as shown in paragraphs (b) and (c) of this section, for an intentional radiator that is designed to be connected to the public utility (AC) power line, the radio frequency voltage that is conducted back onto the AC power line on any frequency or frequencies within the band 150 kHz to 30 MHz shall not exceed the limits in the following table, as measured using a 50 μ H/50 ohms line impedance stabilization network (LISN). Compliance with the provisions of this paragraph shall be based on the measurement of the radio frequency voltage between each power line and ground at the power terminal.

The lower limit applies at the boundary between the frequency ranges.

Frequency of Emission (MHz)	Conducted Limit (dBuV)	
	Quasi-peak	Average
0.15-0.5	66 to 56*	56 to 46*
0.5-5	56	46
5-30	60	50

* Decreases with the logarithm of the frequency.

TEST PROCEDURE

The EUT is placed on a non-conducting table 40 cm from the vertical ground plane and 80 cm above the horizontal ground plane. The EUT is configured in accordance with ANSI C63.4.

The resolution bandwidth is set to 9 kHz for both peak detection and quasi-peak detection measurements. Peak detection is used unless otherwise noted as quasi-peak.

Line conducted data is recorded for both NEUTRAL and HOT lines.

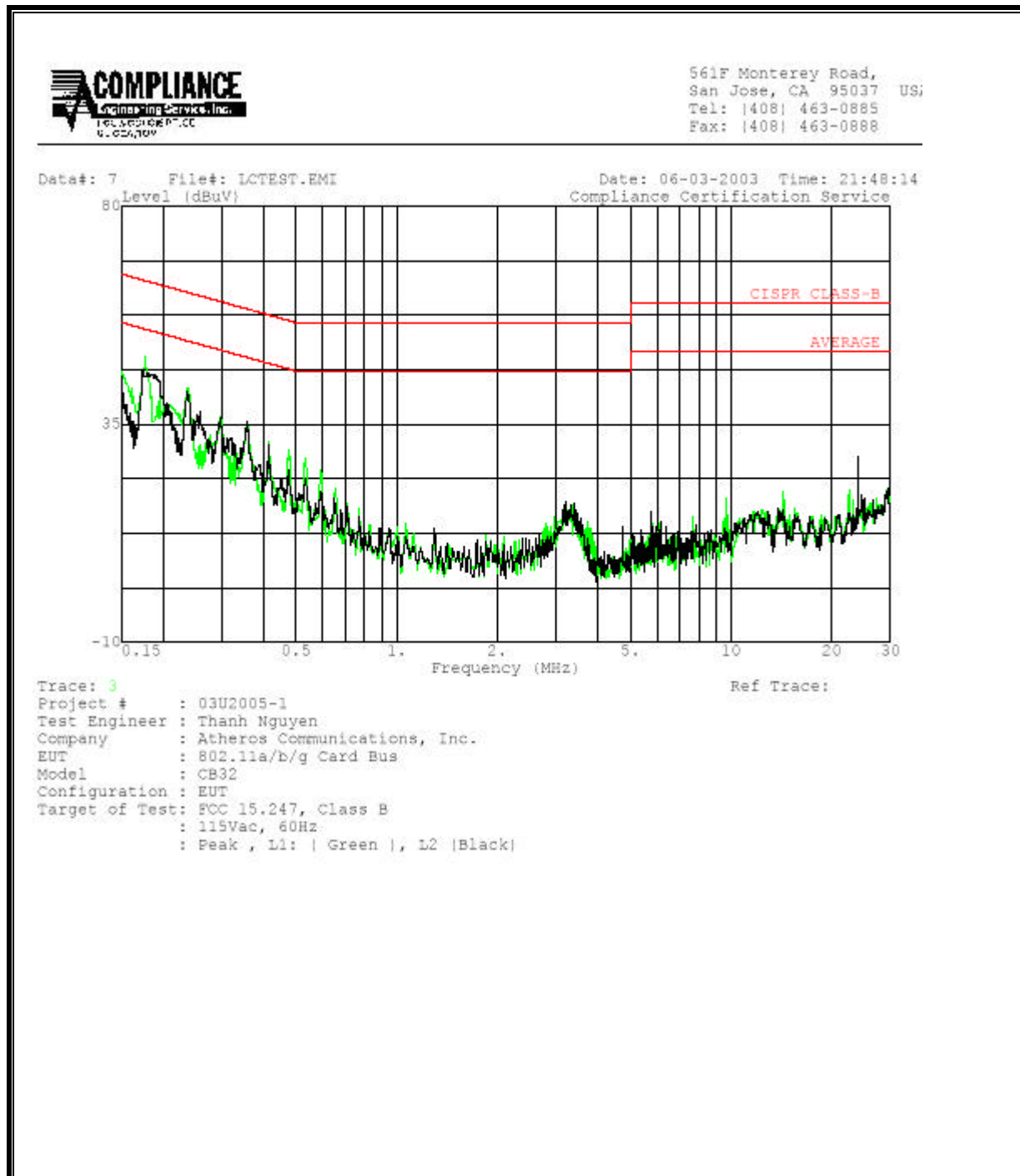
RESULTS

No non-compliance noted:

6 WORST EMISSIONS

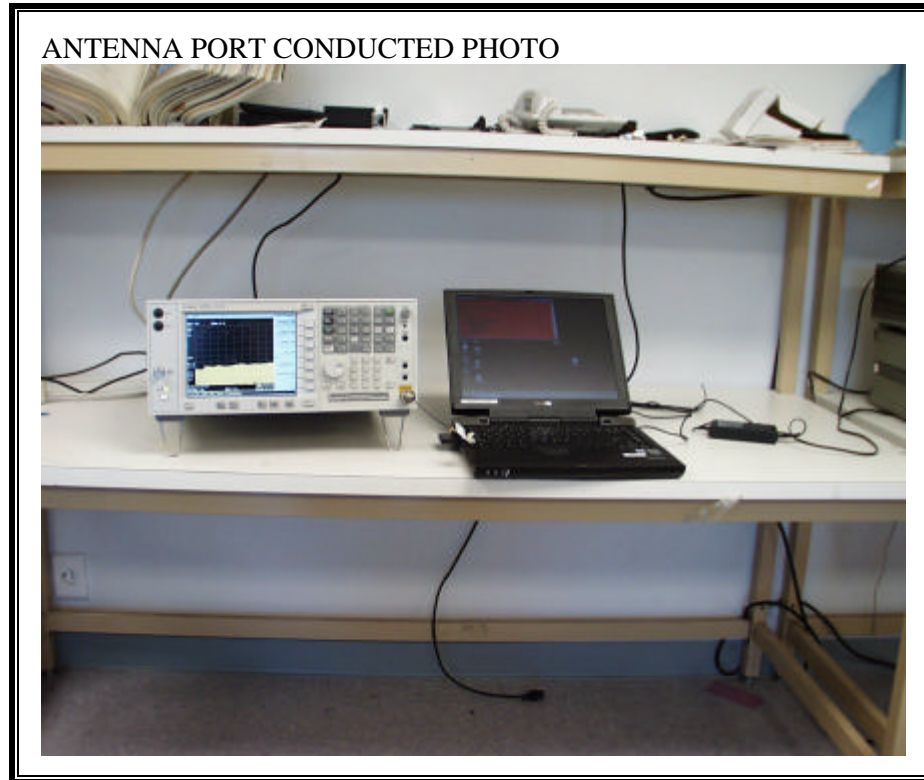
CONDUCTED EMISSIONS DATA (115VAC 60Hz)									
Freq.	Reading			Closs	Limit	EN_B	Margin		Remark
(MHz)	PK (dBuV)	QP (dBuV)	AV (dBuV)	(dB)	QP	AV	QP (dB)	AV (dB)	L1 / L2
0.18	48.86	--	--	0.00	65.23	55.23	-16.37	-6.37	L1
24.01	27.68	--	--	0.00	60.00	50.00	-32.32	-22.32	L1
3.35	18.22	--	--	0.00	56.00	46.00	-37.78	-27.78	L1
0.17	46.12	--	--	0.00	65.31	55.31	-19.19	-9.19	L2
24.01	28.42	--	--	0.00	60.00	50.00	-31.58	-21.58	L2
3.19	19.14	--	--	0.00	56.00	46.00	-36.86	-26.86	L2
6 Worst Data									

LINE 1 AND LINE 2 RESULTS



8. SETUP PHOTOS

ANTENNA PORT CONDUCTED RF MEASUREMENT SETUP

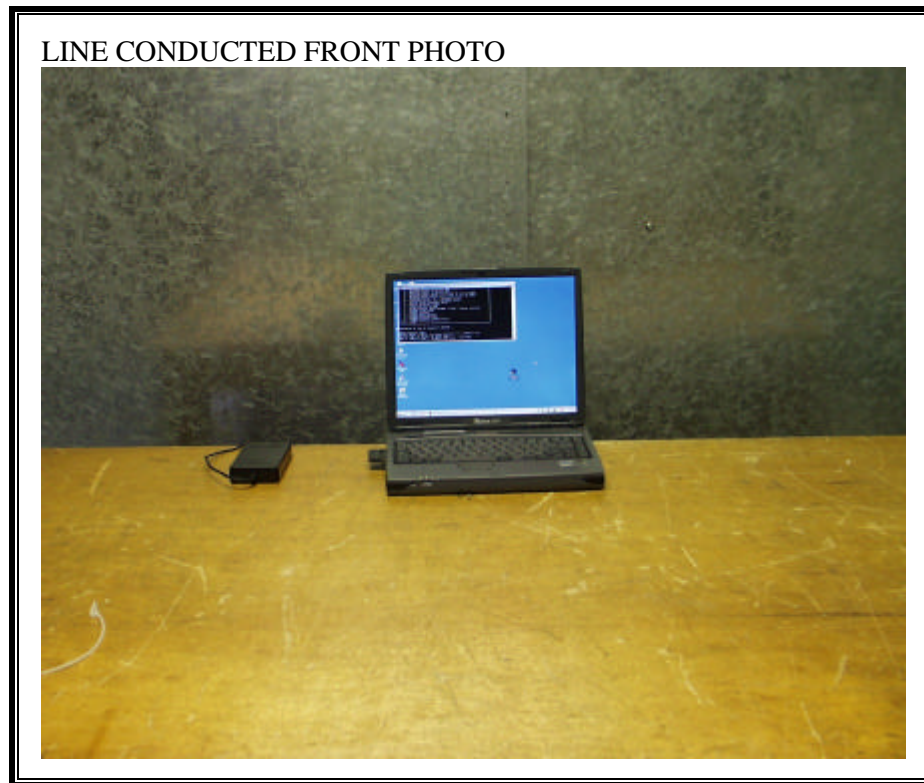


RADIATED RF MEASUREMENT SETUP





POWERLINE CONDUCTED EMISSIONS MEASUREMENT SETUP



LINE CONDUCTED BACK PHOTO



END OF REPORT